

Read Naturally Live/Encore Phonics Elements by Level

Short and Long Vowels Reinforced in Phonics Series Levels

Level	Vowel Phonemes (Sounds)	Vowel Graphemes (Spellings)	Word Families
0.8 Short Vowels (in single-syllable words)	/ă/ /ĕ/ /ĭ/ /ŏ/ /ŭ/	a e i o u	-ab, -ad, -an, -ap, -at, -ack, -and -ed, -en, -et, -eck, -ell -id, -ig, -in, -ip, -it, -ill -ob, -od, -og, -op, -ot, -ox, -ock -ub, -ud, -ug, -un, -ut, -uck
1.3 Long Vowels	/ā/ /ē/ /ī/ /ō/ /ū/	a_e, ai, ay ee, ea, e i_e, ie, igh, y o_e, oa, o u_e, ue	-ade, -ake, -ale, -ame, -ane, -ape, -ate, -ave; -aid, -ail, -ain, -ait; -ay -ee, -eed, -een, -eep; -eal, -eam, -eat; -e -ide, -ike, -ile, -ime, -ine, -ite, -ive; -ie, -ies; -ight; -y -ode, -oke, -ole, -ome, -one, -ope, -ose, -ove, -oze; -oad, -oak, -oal, -oam, -oan, -oap, -oat; -o -ude, -uke, -ule, -ume, -une, -use, -ute; -ue
2.6 Short Vowels	/ă/ /ĕ/ /ĭ/ /ŏ/ /ŭ/	a, e, i, o, u	<i>Level 2.6 continues to reinforce short vowels within compound and other multi-syllable words, many including common affixes.</i>
2.7 Long Vowels	/ā/ /ē/ /ī/ /ō/ /ū/	<i>Review of Level 1.3 and:</i> e_e old ild ow ind ui oe	<i>Level 2.7 continues to reinforce long vowels within compound and other multi-syllable words, many including common affixes.</i>

Digraphs and Blends Reinforced in Phonics Series Levels

Level	Digraph Phonemes (Sounds)	Digraph Graphemes (Spellings)	Initial Blends	Final Blends
1.8 Blends & Digraphs	/sh/ /th/ /th/ /wh/ /ch/ /ng/	sh, _sh th, _th wh ch, _ch, _tch _ng	bl_, cl_, fl_, gl_, pl_, sl_ br_, cr_, dr_, fr_, gr_, pr_, tr_ sc_, sk_, sl_, sn_, sp_, st_ scr_, spl_, spr_, str_	_sk, _sp, _st _nd, _nk, _nt _ld, _lk, _lt

Other Vowel Phonemes and Graphemes Reinforced in Phonics Series Levels

Level	R-Controlled Vowel Phonemes (Sounds)	R-Controlled Vowel Graphemes (Spellings)	Other Vowel Phonemes (Sounds)	Other Vowel Graphemes (Spellings)
2.3 R-controlled & Other Letter Combinations	/ar/ /er/ /or/	ar er, ir, ur or	/aw/ /oi/ /ow/ /ō/ /ū/ /ōō/ /ōō/	all, au, aw, augh oi, oy ou, ow ow ew, oo oo

Soft c & g and Silent Letter Combinations Reinforced in Phonics Series Levels

Level	Other Consonant Phonemes (Sounds)	Other Consonant Graphemes (Spellings)	Consonant Phonemes (Sounds)	Silent Letter Combinations (Spellings)
2.3 Soft c and g; Silent Letter Combinations	/s/ /j/	ce, ci, cy ge, gi, _dge, _ge	/n/ /r/	gn, kn wr

Phonics Elements

PHONICS 0.8A SHORT A, O, I

A Crab	short a
A Fox	short o
A Kid	short i
A Rat	short a
A Wig	short i
Cod	short o
Docks	short o
Fins	short i
Fog	short o
Sad, Glad, and Mad	short a
Sap	short a
The Hip	short i

PHONICS 0.8B SHORT U, E, AND MIXED

A Bug Hunt	short u
A Duck	short u
A Pug	short u
A Sub	short e, i, u
A Vet	short e
Animal Houses	short a, e, o
Bear Cubs	short u
Bells	short e
Hens	short e
Hogs	short i, o, u
Jam	short a, o, u
Jets	short e

PHONICS 1.3A LONG VOWELS WITH SILENT E

A Lake	a_e
Apes	a_e
Beelines	i_e
Wild Cats With Manes	a_e
Hikes	i_e
Jokes	o_e
Mimes	i_e
Moles	o_e
Mules	a_e, i_e, u_e
Music	a_e, i_e, u_e
Nose	o_e
Rules	i_e, o_e, u_e

PHONICS 1.3B LONG VOWEL PAIRS

A Load	oa
Coal	ea, oa, ue
Fireflies	ie, igh, y
Lights in the Night Sky	y, ie, igh
Rain	ai
Rainbows	ai, ee, o
Seals	ea, ee
Seeds	e, ee, ea
Skates	ai, ay
Sleep	e, ee, ay
The Blue Jay	ay, ea, igh
Toads	oa

PHONICS 1.8A DIGRAPHS

A Shadow	sh
Chimpanzees	ch
Chocolate Chip Cookies	sh, ch, th
Eating in China	ch
Seashells	sh
Shoebills	sh, ch, wh
The Great White Shark	sh, th
The Thumb	th
The Wheel	wh, th
Thunder and Lightning	th
What Animal Am I?	wh
White Whales	wh

PHONICS 1.8B BLENDS

Brass Instruments	pr, br, tr, fr, gr, cr
Elk	_lk, _lt, _ld
Louis Braille	cr, dr, gr, br, pr, tr
Snake Skin	sc, spl, str, sk, sl, sm, sn, st, scr
Snowstorms and Blizzards	fl, cl, bl
Stringed Instruments	sn, str, scr, spr, st
The Blimp	cl, bl, fl, pl
The Skunk	_nk, _nt, _nd, _ng
The Spitting Spider	sp, sl, st, sk, sc
The Wasp	_st, _sk, _sp
Trolleys	tr, gr, br, fr, dr
What is a Glacier?	fl, sl, gl

Phonics Elements

PHONICS 2.3A R-CONTROLLED AND SOFT C/G

A Village on the Cliffs	soft g
Aardvarks	ar
Battle of the Bicyclists	soft c
Cinco de Mayo	soft c
Garter Snakes	ar
Giants	soft g
Henry Ford	or
Hurricanes	ar, or, ur, er, ir, soft c, soft g
Kermit and the Puppet Master	er, ir, ur
Thurgood Marshall	ar, or, ur, er
Tornadoes	or
What Is Chirping in the Tree?	er, ir, ur

PHONICS 2.6A SHORT A, E, I

A Bird Called Rosy Spoonbill	short i
A Centipede at Your House?	short e
A Comet Crashes into Jupiter	short a
Animal Tracks	short a
Carl Sandburg—American Poet	short a
Collecting Stamps	short a
How to Make Real Lemonade	short e
Interesting Insects	short i
Milk Snake	short i
Picasso—A Well-Known Artist	short i
The Red-Headed Woodpecker	short e
The Strength of an Egg	short e

PHONICS 2.7A LONG A, E, I

2,000 Years of Peace	long e
Ain't I a Woman?	long a
Calamity Jane	long a
Clown Shrimp	long e
Even Dogs Dream	long e
Is it Really a Flower?	long i
Jumping Mice	long i
Kites	long i
Land of Fire and Ice	long i
The Pacemaker—a Heart Saver	long a
Vincent Van Gogh	long a
Wild Plants You Can Eat	long e

PHONICS 2.3B OTHER LETTER COMBINATIONS

A Terrible Oil Spill	oi, oy
Bamboo	ow, oo, oo, ou, ew, ow, kn
Cowboy Hats	oy, oi
Did I Spell It Wrong?	wr, gn, kn
Ground Zero	ou, ow
Jesse Owens	oo, oo, ow, ow
Mount St. Helens Blew Its Top	au, ou, ow, ew, oo, aw, ow, kn, wr, gn
Owls	ow, ou
The Awful Shuttle Launch	all, aw, au, augh, ough
The Doodles of Dr. Seuss	ew, oo
The Mohawk	all, aw, au
The Red Kangaroo	ew, oo

PHONICS 2.6B SHORT O, U, AND MIXED

A Bird With a Mask	short u
A Plant With a Funny Name	short u
A Woman Who Just Said "NO"	short u
Bubbles to Zubbles	short u
Cat Mummies	short u, o, i
How to Become a Rockhound	short o
Monkeys	short o
Pueblo Indian Dances	short a, e, o
The Bobcat	short o
The Common American Robin	short o
The Ink Pen—A Little History	short e, i
The Moose of Alaska	short e, i, u

PHONICS 2.7B LONG O, U, AND MIXED

An Important Energy Source	long o
Blue Snake	long u
Dune Buggy	long u
Musical Instruments	long u
Old Animal Friends	long o
Planets in Our Solar System	long u
Space Flight	mixed long vowels
The Wildebeest	mixed long vowels
The Coldest Place on Earth	long o
The Story of Stoves	long o
Valley of Ten Thousand Smokes	mixed long vowels
Woman of San Nicholas Island	mixed long vowels



Word Warm-ups[®] Live

Scope and Sequence by Level

Phonics Skills Reinforced Within Word Warm-ups Live, Levels 1, 2, & 3

Level 1: One-syllable Words

Section	Exercise
A: Letter sounds	Short a and b, g, t, f, s
	Short i and p, c, m, r, h
	Short o and d, j, n, c, y
	Short u and v, b, x, g, l
	Short e and k, z, d, w, qu
B. Short vowels	Short a
	Short i
	Short o
	Short e
	Short u
C. Long vowels with silent e	Long a with silent e
	Long i with silent e
	Long o with silent e
	Long u with silent e
D. Long vowels	Long vowels: ai, ay
	Long vowels: ee, e, ea
	Long vowels: oa, o, oe, ow
	Long vowels: ie, igh, y, ui, ue
E. Consonant digraphs with short vowels	Consonant digraph: sh
	Consonant digraph: ch
	Consonant digraph: th (voiced and unvoiced)
	Consonant digraph: wh
	Consonant digraph: ng
F. Consonant blends with short vowels	Beginning blends with an r
	Beginning blends with an l
	Beginning blends with an s
	Ending blends with an n
	Ending blends with an s
	Ending blends with an l
G. Vowels and the consonant r	One vowel and r: ar
	One vowel and r: or
	One vowel and r: ir, er, ur
	One vowel and r with silent e: ure, are, ore
	Two vowels and r: ear, air, oar, eer
H. Soft & silent consonant sounds	Soft sound of c: ce, ci, cy
	Soft sound of g: ge, gi, gy
	Silent consonants: kn, wr, gn
I. Other vowel sounds	Vowel sound: aw, au, all
	Vowel sound: ow, ou
	Vowel sound: oi, oy
	Vowel sound: oo, ew
	Vowel sound: oo, u

Level 2: Two-syllable Words

Section	Exercise
A. Compound words <i>Review of skills taught in Level 1, Sections B, C, D, E, & F</i>	Compound words: short vowels
	Compound words: long vowels / silent e
	Compound words: long vowel
	Compound words: consonant digraphs
	Compound words: consonant blends
B. More compound words <i>Review of skills taught in Level 1, Sections G, H, & I</i>	Compound words: vowels and r
	Compound words: soft c and g, kn, gn, wr
	Compound words: au, aw, ou, ow
	Compound words: oo, ew, oy, oi
C. Base words not changed by suffixes	Base words and -s or -es
	Base words and -ed saying d
	Base words and -ed saying t
	Base words and -ed saying ed
	Base words and -ing
D. Base words changed by suffixes	Base words and -er or -est
	Silent-e words and -ing
	Silent-e words and -ed
	Short-vowel words and -ing
	Short-vowel words and -ed
E. Words with two syllables <i>Includes introduction of unstressed syllables and schwa</i>	Base words changed by -er or -est
	Words that look alike when suffixes are added
	Words with two middle consonants
	Words with middle blends and digraphs
	Words ending with long vowel patterns
F. Closed and open syllables	Words with vowels and r
	Words with long vowel teams
	Words with other vowel teams
	Closed syllables and consonant-l-e
	Open syllables and consonant-l-e
G. Two-syllable words with suffixes	Mixed syllables and consonant-l-e
	Closed syllables: one middle consonant
	Open syllables: one middle consonant
	One middle consonant: open or closed?
	Words not changed by -s, -es
H. Words with prefixes	Words not changed by -ed
	Words not changed by -ing
	Words not changed by -er
	Silent-e words changed by suffixes
	Words with y changed by suffixes
H. Words with prefixes	Words with the prefix re-
	Words with the prefix un-
	Words with the prefix dis-
	Words with the prefix mis-
	Words with the prefix de-



Word Warm-ups[®] Live

Scope and Sequence by Level

Phonics Skills Reinforced Within Word Warm-ups Live, Levels 1, 2, & 3

Level 3: Multi-syllabic Words

Section	Exercise
A: Word parts: prefixes <i>Includes introduction of schwa and flexed vowel sounds in unstressed prefixes</i>	Prefixes: dis, en, con
	Prefixes: pre, re, de
	Prefixes: a, mis, in, im
	Prefixes: un, pro, ex, e
B. Other word parts	Word parts: closed syllables
	Word parts: more closed syllables
	Word parts: vowels and r, vowel teams
	Word parts: silent e
C. Word parts: suffixes <i>Includes introduction of schwa and flexed vowel sounds in unstressed suffixes</i>	Suffixes: ful, ness, ment
	Suffixes: ture, or, al
	Suffixes: ly, ty, tion, sion
	Suffixes: ist, en, able, ible
D. More prefixes	Prefixes: be, ab, anti
	Prefixes: com, per, inter
	Prefixes: trans, sub, ad
E. More suffixes	Suffixes: ate, age, ant, ent
	Suffixes: ize, ity, ance, ence
	Suffixes: ary, tive, sive, tial, cial
	Suffixes: ic, ous, tious, cious
F. Open and closed syllables	Open syllables
	More open syllables
	Flexing vowel sounds
	More flexing vowel sounds
G. Connectors	Connectors: schwa sound
	Connectors: vowel i
	More connectors: vowel i
	Connectors: vowel u



One Minute Reader Live includes six levels: one for each reading level E through 5. Each level includes eight books with five nonfiction stories organized around a specific theme. The automated steps of the program are built around teacher modeling, repeated reading, and progress monitoring.

E	Early first-grade reading level.	Stories consist of a few short, simple sentences with several words repeated.
1	Middle first-grade reading level.	Stories consist of a few short, simple sentences with very few difficult words.
2	Middle second-grade reading level.	Stories consist of simple sentences with a few difficult words.
3	Middle third-grade reading level.	Stories consist of longer sentences with several difficult words.
4	Middle fourth-grade reading level.	Stories consist of some complex sentences with more difficult words.
5	Middle fifth-grade reading level.	Stories consist of complex text with more advanced concepts.

SIX LEVELS (eight books per level)

Five leveled, nonfiction stories per book include:

- Clickable vocabulary words (indicated by different font color)
- Quiz questions

Audio support includes:

- Instructions
- Recordings of each story
- Signals indicating correct or incorrect responses
- Vocabulary word definitions
- Pronunciation for each word

Scope and Sequence of Skills

	LEVEL 0.8			LEVEL 1.3			LEVEL 1.8		
	T	R	A	T	R	A	T	R	A
Phonemic Awareness	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Phonics	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Consonants	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	–	–	✓
Short Vowels	✓	✓	✓	–	–	–	–	✓	✓
Long Vowels	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	–	✓	✓
Blends and Digraphs	–	–	–	–	–	–	✓	✓	✓
Structural Analysis	–	–	–	–	–	–	✓	✓	✓
Inflected Endings	–	–	–	–	–	–	✓	✓	✓
Compound Words	–	–	–	–	–	–	✓	✓	✓
Two-Syllable Words	–	–	–	–	–	–	✓	✓	✓
Spelling	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
High-Frequency Words	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Fluency	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Comprehension	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nonfiction Stories¹	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Vocabulary²	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

T = Taught

R = Reviewed

A = Applied

¹Read Naturally uses Lexile measures and the Spache and Fry readability formulas to determine the level of each story.

²Many stories define concepts such as fog, mimes, glaciers.

Featured Sounds in GATE

	GATE Level 0.8 Short Vowels	GATE Level 1.3 Long Vowels	GATE Level 1.8 Digraphs and Blends
Lessons/Phonics Skills	1. A Rat.....ä	1. Apes.....a_e	1. A Shadowsh, _sh
	2. Sapä	2. A Lake.....a_e	2. Seashellssh, _sh
	3. Sad, Glad, and Mad.....ä	3. Big Cats With Manesa_e	3. The Thumb.....th
	4. A Crabä	4. Beelines.....i_e	4. Thunder and Lightning.....th, _th
	5. A Fox.....ö	5. Hikes.....i_e	5. White Whales.....wh
	6. Fog.....ö	6. Mimesi_e	6. What Animal Am I?wh
	7. Docks.....ö	7. Moles.....o_e	7. Eating in Chinach, _ch
	8. Cod.....ö	8. Nose.....o_e	8. Chimpanzees....._tch, _ng, ch
	9. Fins.....ï	9. Jokeso_e	9. The Wheel.....wh, th
	10. A Kid.....ï	10. Mules.....u_e, i_e, a_e	10. Shoebillssh, wh
	11. A Wigï	11. Rulesu_e, o_e, i_e	11. Chocolate Chip Cookiessh, _th, ch
	12. The Hipï	12. Music.....u_e, i_e, a_e	12. The Great White Shark.....th, _sh, sh
	13. A Bug Hunt.....ü	13. Rainai	13. What Is a Glacier?gl, sl, fl
	14. A Duckü	14. Skates Are Rays.....ay, ai	14. The Blimpbl, pl, gl
	15. A Pugü	15. Toads.....oa	15. Snowstorms and Blizzards.....fl, bl, pl
	16. Bear Cubsü	16. A Loadoa	16. Louis Solves a Problemcr, fr, pr
	17. Jets.....ë	17. Seals.....ea, ee	17. Trolleystr, dr, gr
	18. Hens.....ë	18. We Need Seedse, ee, ea	18. Brass Instrumentspr, br, tr
	19. A Vetë	19. Fireflies.....ie, igh, i_e	19. The Spitting Spidersp, st, sl
	20. Bells.....ë	20. Lights in the Night Skyy, igh, ie	20. Snake Skinstr, spl, sn
	21. Jam.....ä, ö, ü	21. The Blue Jayue, igh, ay	21. Stringed Instruments.....str, scr, sn
	22. Hogs.....ö, ï, ë	22. Sleepee, e, ay	22. The Wasp....._sp, _sk, _st
	23. A Subü, ï, ë	23. Rainbowsow, o, ee	23. The Skunk....._nk, _nd, _nt
	24. Dens and Pensë, ö, ä	24. Coal.....oa, ea, ue	24. Elk....._lk, _old, _ild



Featured Skills by Level

Two levels of Signs for Sounds are available:

- **Signs for Sounds 1** addresses first-grade-level skills needed by beginning spellers and readers. Students learn to spell about 400 words with regular spelling patterns and the first 50 high-frequency words.
- **Signs for Sounds 2** reviews the skills taught in level 1 at a faster pace and then continues on to present second- and third-grade-level phonics skills. Nearly half of the lessons deal with words that have two or more syllables. Students learn to spell 800 more words with regular spelling patterns and the first 100 high-frequency words.

Signs for Sounds 1	Signs for Sounds 2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Consonant review ■ Short vowels: a, e, i, o, u ■ Consonant blends: sl, fl, cl, fr, tr, dr, cr, gr, br, sc, sk, sm, sn, sp, st, sw, str, scr ■ Long vowel/silent e: a_e, i_e, o_e, u_e ■ More vowels: ay, oy ■ Consonant digraphs: sh, th 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Short vowels: a, e, i, o, u ■ Long vowels/silent e: a_e, i_e, o_e, u_e ■ Consonant blends: cl, fl, gl, pl, sl, br, cr, dr, fr, gr, tr, sc, sk, sm, sn, sp, st, sw, str, scr, ft, lt, nk ■ Consonant digraphs: sh, th, ch, wh, ng ■ Double consonants: ll, ss, ff, ck ■ Other consonants: soft c, soft g ■ Silent consonants: kn, wr ■ Other vowel sounds: e, ind, ild, ost, y, ay, ai, oa, ee, ea, ar, or, oo /ü/, ow /ō/, ow /ou/, ew, igh, alk, all, oo /ü/, ou, ir, or ■ Adding suffixes: s, es, ing, ed, er, est, double final consonant, drop final e, change y to i ■ Syllable patterns: second syllable dy, dle, der and first syllable open/closed ■ Prefix un ■ Suffix tion
First 50 high-frequency words	First 100 high-frequency words

Funēemics® Scope & Sequence Chart

BOOK	1										2								3								4										5										6																																																																								
LESSON	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12																																																												
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